

PALMER DECLARES ALIEN 'REDS' ARE TO BE DEPORTED

**Determined and Prompt Action Will Be Taken
Against Radicals Caught in Widespread Clean-
up; Capture Bomb-Making Materials, Inflama-
tory Literature, Arms and Ammunition; Prac-
tically All Prisoners Were Russians; Had Laid
Plans for "Reign of Terror" in Chicago.**

WASHINGTON, Nov. 8.—Deportation of all aliens engaged in "red" activities has been determined upon by the department of justice, Attorney-General Palmer announced today.

Details of the widespread clean-up of radicals last night and today show that more than 200 were arrested in nineteen cities. Mr. Palmer has asked the department of labor to deport all of them.

Included among the material and literature seized by government agents in the raids were quantities of articles used in making bombs, a complete counterfeiting plant, a large supply of counterfeit bank notes, thousands of pieces of literature, described as of the most inflammatory nature, and scores of red flags, rifles and revolvers.

Agents of the department of justice and the bureau of immigration have been collecting evidence in these particular cases for two months, Mr. Palmer said. Practically all of those arrested were Russians.

REDS PLANNED ARMED REVOLT

**Military Organization Being
Formed in Jersey Broken Up
By U. S. Agents.**

3,250 RADICALS ARE SEIZED

**Number of Arrests Exceed Ex-
pectations, With Round-up
Still Incomplete.**

Plans for a revolution backed by a military organization were uncovered in the raids on the "Reds" last night, the Department of Justice announced today.

A large number of rifles, bombs and bomb-making materials were seized in Newark, N. J., the department announced. Evidence was also found that there had been planned the actual formation of a military organization among the "Reds," which was to center in Newark.

4,500 Arrests Made.

More than 4,500 radicals have been taken into custody in the nation-wide drive against the forces seeking

to overthrow the Government of the United States, it was learned.

The results of the round-up, which is not yet complete, exceeded the expectations of the officials of the Department.

The reds are still being apprehended, it was stated, and the great raid will show a total far above that of the combined round-ups of the last year.

The opinion was expressed that 90 per cent of those held will be deported or convicted of criminal anarchy, and the advocacy of violence to overthrow the Government.

Details Made Public.

Details of the organization of the two communist parties who sought to "sovietize" the United States were made public today by Francis P. Garvin, Assistant Attorney General in charge of the round-up. The revolutionary movement in this country was the result of the third international soviet conference held at Moscow, March 3 to 6, 1919, it was stated.

"From the examination of various documents in his possession, Attorney General Palmer," said a statement of the Department, "believes the following to be definitely established so far as the communist party is concerned:

"That the communist party was the outgrowth of the left wing of the Socialist party of America.

"That it is an integral part of the first congress of the communist international which was formed by the bolsheviki.

"That through its history as the

bolsheviki.

"That through its history as the left wing the party constantly followed the doctrines of mass action and the advocacy of the dictatorship of the proletariat.

"That the first congress of the communist international directly advocated the overthrow of all the governments of the world by force and violence through mass action.

"That the communist party of America, in its manifesto and program officially adopted at its convention in Chicago held September 1, 1919, advocated the overthrow of the Government of the United States by force and violence.

Pledged to Tactics.

"That each and every member of the Communist Party of America pledged himself knowingly to the execution of the manifesto of the Communist International.

"That the Communist Party of America, through the propaganda being actively carried on at the present time, is advocating the overthrow of the Government of this country by force and violence.

Thinking like a Historian checklist*

Historical Thinking Strategy	Strategy Used Yes/No	Findings
<p>Sourcing: Think about the author, artist, or writer and the creation of the primary source. Who created it? When? Why was it created? For what purpose? How trustworthy is this source?</p>		
<p>Contextualizing: Situate the source in time and place. What major events, themes, or peoples distinguish the era or period in which the source was created?</p>		
<p>Close reading: Carefully consider what the document says and the language used to say it. Note interesting words or phrases; consider contextual clues about time, place, or people; or question facts, opinions, and perspectives.</p>		
<p>Using background knowledge: Use prior knowledge to read and understand the source. What else do I know about this topic? What other knowledge can I apply?</p>		
<p>Reading the silences: Identify what has been left out or is missing by asking questions of the source. What do you not hear or see? What did you expect to see and didn't? Why?</p>		
<p>Corroborating: Question important details across multiple sources to determine points of agreement and disagreement. How can you proceed with your historical investigation? What other primary sources might corroborate or refute this interpretation?</p>		

*Adapted from Sam Wineburg's "Thinking Like a Historian" article from *Teaching with Primary Sources Quarterly*, Winter 2010.